CHORAL COMMUNIO

English Anthems for Mixed Choir on the Communion Chants of the Modern *Graduale Romanum*

Excerpt:
Seven Communion Chants ad libitum

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FOREWORD

Choral Communio is intended for intermediate mixed choirs who want to expand their anthem and motet repertoire to include authentic liturgical texts in English from the corpus of Mass Propers. The collection covers Sundays and Solemnities of the Church Year, along with the alternates given for the three-year Lectionary cycle. Each two- or three-page piece uses the text of the Communion chant found in the Graduale Romanum, the Church's official book of liturgical song. Each includes a setting for three voices of two supplemental Psalm verses, taken from the set of verses recommended by the Graduale, followed by a repeat of half the Communion Proper, which becomes a choral refrain. The anthems may be sung a cappella or supported with organ accompaniment. Some of the melodies could be used as congregational refrains, but the music is specifically intended to encourage the unique and integral ministerial role of the liturgical choir.

I decided to use the most comprehensive and readily available source for English translations of the *Graduale* chants, which is the *Gregorian Missal*, published by the Abbey of Solesmes in 1990. For the verses, I chose the old Douay-Rheims English translation. Besides avoiding perennial copyright issues, I find Douay generally stylish and elegant, yet open to modification in the rare instances where a more familiar modern idiom works better. The juxtaposition of the old-fashioned English of Douay with the modern English of Solesmes turned out to be not as jarring as I first thought, and is mitigated by the texture of the verses, which are always trios in various voicings. These trios may be sung as such, if the solo singers are competent, or by a semi-choir, but are effective with the specified sections of the full choir. Should more singing be needed, the full Proper chant may be repeated after the abbreviated refrain, in an ABA'A form.

I have resorted to the most convenient style of choral score, that of the hymnal. There are clearly advantages to using open choral scores, especially when the textual underlay deviates from the true homophony of hymns. However, I wanted the music to be accessible to organ accompanists, without adding a reduction, which would have increased the size of the volume substantially. In cases where the parts differ in their rhythms by just one note, I have placed the text syllable between them. For more substantial rhythmic differences, I have had to include alternate word underlay in smaller italicized script when necessary for the various parts. Other than careful word slurs, I have not indicated which part gets the alternate underlay, and it is up to the director to make this clear in the first rehearsal. Alternate text above the score is always sung by the top voice; that below the score by the bottom voice; but that which appears in the middle of the score may apply to any of the voices, individually or in pairs. I apologize in advance for the confusion this may cause.

The *Graduale Romanum* (p. 391) lists seven Communion chants that may be used *ad libitum* during the year. I have extracted these seven from the full collection as a sample, with the hope that choirs may find them useful and interesting enough to want the complete set. Please visit <u>RiceScores.com</u> or email canticnov@aol.com with comments and suggestions.

COMMUNION CHANTS ad libitum

Ego sum vitis (5th Sunday of Easter B & C)	2
Gustate et videte (14th Sunday)	∠
Hoc corpus (Holy Thursday)	
Manducaverunt (6th Sunday)	
Panem de cælo (18th Sunday)	
Panis quem ego (19th Sunday A & B)	
Qui manducat (Corpus Christi A & B)	

The music of faith looks for the integration of the human being in the *sursum corda*...

— Joseph Cardinal Ratzinger

A New Song for the Lord



























