
























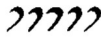



















**St Gall – Simple Neums – Single-note Neums  
Study Guide**

Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	Virga		A higher note
			
			
			
			
			
			
			
	Tractulus		A lower note
			
			
			
			
			
	Punctum		A light, lower note















	Gravis		A much lower note
			

St Gall – Simple Neum – Repercussive Neums Study Guide			
Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	distropha		two light notes on the same pitch
	tristropha		three light notes on the same pitch
	extended stropha		several light notes on the same pitch
	trigon		three notes: the second repeats the first, and the third is lower. All are sung lightly.
	bivirga		two notes on the same pitch, sung more deliberately than the distropha
			
	trivirga		three notes on the same pitch, sung more deliberately than the tristropha
			




















**St Gall – Simple Neums – Two-note Neums  
Study Guide**














Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	clivis		a higher note followed by a lower note
			
			
	podatus or pes		a lower note followed by a higher note
			
			








**St Gall – Simple Neums – Three-note Neums  
Study Guide**










Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	scandicus		three notes in ascending order
			
	climacus		three notes in descending order
			
	torculus		low note, high note, low note
			
			
	porrectus		high note, low note, high note Or high note, low note, repeated note
			
			

**St Gall – Simple Neums – Four- and Five-note Neums**  
**Study Guide**









Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	scandicus		several notes (three or more) in ascending order
			
	climacus		several notes (three or more) in descending order
			
	scandicus flexus		a scandicus followed by a single lower note
			
			
	scandicus subbipunctis		a scandicus followed by two lower notes
			
	scandicus subbipunctis		a scandicus followed by two lower notes
	pes subbipunctis		a pes followed by two lower notes
			
			

			
			
	torculus resupinus		a torculus followed by a single higher note
			
			
			
	porrectus flexus		a porrectus followed by a single lower note
			
	porrectus subbipunctis		a porrectus followed by two lower notes
			

Laon– Simple Neums – Single-note Neums Study Guide			
Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	punctum		a single light note
	uncinus		a single note of normal length
			
			

















Laon – Simple Neums – Repercussive Neums Study Guide			
Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	distropha		two light notes on the same pitch or two repeated light notes
			
	tristropha		three light notes on the same pitch or three repeated light notes
			
	extended stropha		several light notes on the same pitch or several repeated light notes
			

**Laon – Simple Neums – Two-note Neums  
Study Guide**




















Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	clivis		a higher note followed by a lower note
			
			
	podatus or pes		a lower note followed by a higher note
			
			























**Laon – Simple Neums – Three-note Neums  
Study Guide**

Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	scandicus		three notes in ascending order  or  three ascending notes
			
	climacus		three notes in descending order  or  three descending notes
			
	torculus		low note, high note, low note
			
 (actually a torculus initio debili, but considered a simple torculus for the exercises)			
	porrectus		high note, low note, high note Or high note, low note, repeated note
			
			

**Laon – Simple Neums – Four- and Five-note Neums**  
**Study Guide**

Neum	Neum Name	Modern Equivalent(s)	Short Definition
	scandicus		several notes (three or more) in ascending order
			
	climacus		several notes (three or more) in descending order
			
	scandicus flexus		a scandicus followed by a single lower note
			
			
	scandicus subbipunctis		a scandicus followed by two lower notes
			
	scandicus subbipunctis		a scandicus followed by two lower notes
	pes subbipunctis podatus subbipunctis torculus subbipunctis		a pes followed by two lower notes
			

			
	torculus resupinus		a torculus followed by a single higher note
			
			
(torculus resupinus initio debilis, but considered as a normal torculus resupinus in the exercises)			
	porrectus flexus		a porrectus followed by a single lower note
			
			
	porrectus subbipunctis		a porrectus followed by two lower notes
			
<b>Additional Neums</b>			
	clivis-podatus		

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